## Homework Assignment Six Chaos and Complex Systems

Due Friday November 3, 2006.

- 1. Consider the Boolean network shown in Fig. 1.
  - (a) Determine the global truth table like we did in class.
  - (b) Determine the complete dynamics of the network. How many attractors are there?
  - (c) Classify each attractor (fixed point, cycle of period 4, etc.)
- 2. This question is very closely based on question 2.5, p. 98 from Kaplan and Glass, Understanding Nonlinear Dynamics. Springer-Verlag. 1995. Consider a 1D cellular automaton where each cell takes as input its two neighboring cells, but not from itself. The rule is  $00 \mapsto 0, 01 \mapsto 1, 10 \mapsto 1, 11 \mapsto 0$ . Assume that the width of the CA is 10 sites. Use periodic boundary conditions.
  - (a) Assume that the initial condition has three sites on (1) and the rest off (0). Choose the on sites at random and then sketch the time evolution of the CA.
  - (b) Consider the long-time behavior of the system described above, but starting with any initial condition. Is there an initial condition that will give rise to:
    - i. A fixed point
    - ii. A cycle
    - iii. Aperiodic dynamics
  - (c) Give an upper limit (if one exists) for the length of a cycle in this system.



Figure 1: A Boolean network. The logic functions for each node are at the end of this document.

## Truth tables for nodes of the boolean network

1	4	1
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1
1	3	2
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1
1	2	3
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	0

ſ	2	3	4
	0	0	0
	0	1	0
	1	0	1
	1	1	0