## Matrices

Consider the following matrices:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{1}$$

$$B = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{3}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$

1. Calculate the following quantities:

- (a) A + 3B
- (b) *BC*
- (c) (AB)C
- (d) A(BC)
- (e) *AA*
- (f)  $A^3$
- (g)  $I^4$
- (h)  $A^2 2I$

2. Calculate the following quantities:

- (a)  $A^T$
- (b)  $7A^T$
- (c)  $A^T B^T$
- $(d) (AB)^T$
- (e)  $X^T$
- (f) TrA
- (g) TrA + TrB
- (h) Tr(A+B)
- (i)  $Tr(A^2)$